AP Human Geography - Ethnicity and Race - JENGA Questions

1. **Apartheid**: Laws (no longer in effect) in South Africa that physically separated different races into different geographic areas.
2. **Balkanization**: A process by which a state breaks down through conflicts among its ethnicities.
3. **Balkanized**: Descriptive of a small geographic area that could not successfully be organized into one or more stable states because it was inhabited by many ethnicities with complex, long standing antagonisms toward each other.
4. **Blockbusting**: a process by which real estate agents convince white property owners to sell their houses at low prices because of fear that persons of color will soon move into the neighborhood.
5. **Centripetal Force**: An attitude that tends to unify people and enhance support for a state.
6. **Ethnic Cleansing**: A process in which a more powerful ethnic group forcibly removes a less powerful one in order to create an ethnically homogeneous region.
7. **Genocide**: The mass killing of a group of people in an attempt to eliminate the entire group from existence.
8. **Nationalism**: Loyalty and devotion to a particular nationality.
9. **Nationality**: Identity with a group of people that share legal attachment and personal allegiance to a particular place as a result of being born there.
10. **Race**: Identity with a group of people descended from a biological ancestor
11. **Racism**: Belief that race is the primary determinant of human traits and capacities and that racial differences produce an inherent superiority of a particular race.
12. **Sharecropper**: A person who works fields rented from a landowner and pays the rent and repays loans by turning over to the landowner a share of the crops.
13. **Triangular Slave Trade**: A practice, primarily during the 18th century, in which European ships transported slaves from Africa to Caribbean islands, molasses from the Caribbean to Europe, and trade goods from Europe to Africa.
14. **What are the 3 major ethnicities in the U.S.?** Hispanics, African Americans, and Asian Americans
15. **Where are Hispanics mostly centered in the U.S.?** Southwest
16. **Where are African Americans mostly centered in the U.S.?** Southeast
17. **Where are Asian Americans mostly centered in the U.S.?** West
18. **Are African Americans highly clustered in urban areas, especially in inner city neighborhoods or in more rural, agricultural settings?** urban areas, especially in inner city neighborhoods
19. **Are Hispanics highly clustered in urban areas, especially in inner city neighborhoods or in more rural, agricultural settings?** urban areas, especially in inner city neighborhoods
20. **Where do many African Americans trace their ancestry?** To forced migration from Africa for slavery
21. **Many Hispanics trace their ancestry to what century when they moved for economic prospects and political freedom?** 20th Century
22. **Many Asian Americans trace their ancestry to what century when they moved for economic prospects and political freedom?** 20th Century (1900s)
23. **African Americans migrated in large numbers from the South to where during the early 20th century (1900s)?** North and West
24. **African Americans clustered in inner city ghettos that have expanded in recent decades... true or false?** True
25. **Segregation of races was legal in the United States and South Africa until the late part of what century?** 20th Century (1900s)
26. **Lebanon and Sri Lanka are two countries where ethnicities have been able to live in peace...True or False?** False
27. **Give one example of Genocide that has actually taken place in human history.** See Mr. Hartman for confirmation
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